

## Network Performance Enforcement Solutions

Despite the increased capacity available on WAN links, service providers and enterprises often find bandwidth in short supply. This occurs even though most links average only 30%-40% utilisation, and at best 50%-70% when specialised equipment is used. Today's best practice is to reserve significant capacity, often half of the total link capacity, to ensure a constant data flow during traffic surges and bandwidth-hogging application sessions, such as peer-to-peer downloads.

This unfortunate situation is due to the chaotic and random nature of TCP/IP best-effort delivery. In a best-effort network, all users obtain an unspecified variable bit rate and delivery time,

depending on the current traffic load. When used with quality of service (QoS) and other priority controls, best effort has worked moderately well for many years. The physical size and extent of the internet and new traffic patterns, however, have made it less and less effective.

Saisei uses a patented technology that empowers WAN link utilisation at 95% or better without loss of connections, delay in traffic flow, queuing, or buffering. Under policy control, every user gets a fair and equitable share of the bandwidth, with high quality of experience (QoE). STM for FirstWave runs virtual machines (VM), dedicated servers, or on our branded devices.



# FirstWave

## The Challenge

Carriers and cloud service providers must ensure that applications hosted at their facilities deliver high QoE without service interruptions. Enterprise IT organisations must guarantee reserved bandwidth for communications with business-critical, cloud-based infrastructure components. At the same time, misbehaving applications and users must be prevented from degrading overall network performance.

Multiple devices are used today to optimise bandwidth, including WAN optimisers, packet shapers, application delivery controllers (ADCs), load balancers, advanced routers, and next-generation firewalls. There are also a number of application performance monitoring (APM)

and network performance monitoring (NPM) tools that are used to maintain networks. These devices are expensive to purchase, configure, and maintain, and in some cases their functions may interfere with each other.

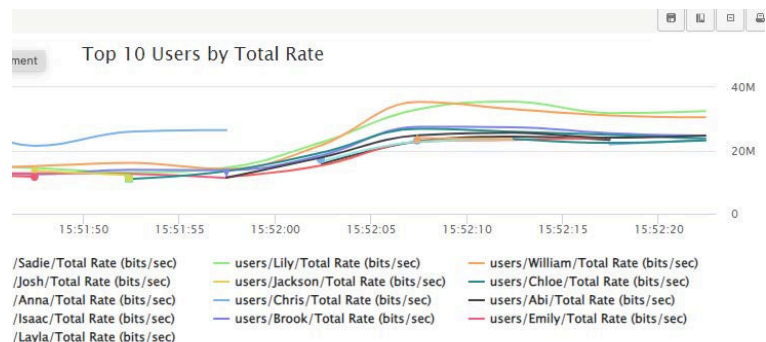
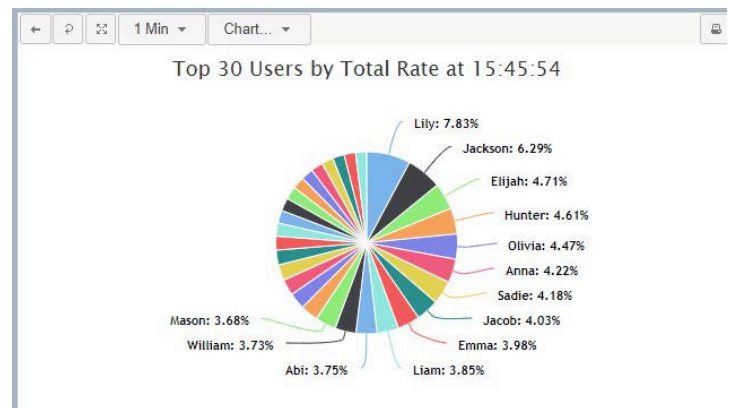
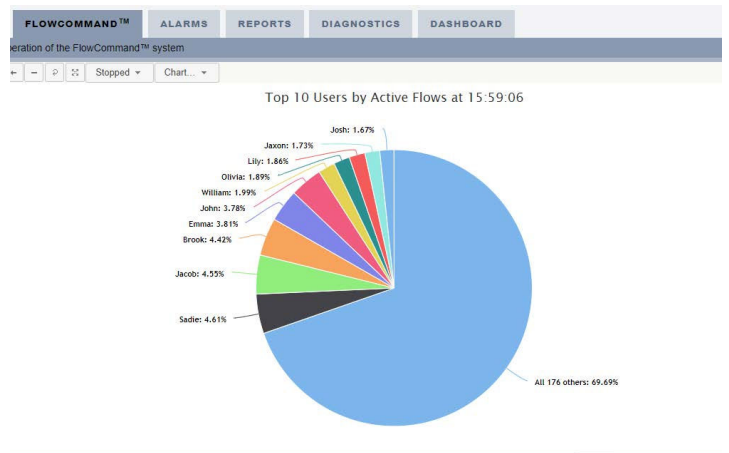
Even with existing technologies and optimisation devices, service providers and enterprises must pay for overcapacity in order to handle surges and high-bandwidth applications and users. This is still only a partial solution; companies are rife with angry users who are disappointed with the service they receive.

## The Solution

FirstWave is an early leader in a new field of network optimisation called Network Performance Enforcement (NPE). NPE represents a class of solutions that combine real-time, in-line visibility, control, and security of application flows in a unified, scalable architecture designed for the modern, federated world of mobile, cloud, and Internet of things (IoT) data.

STM for FirstWave offers a means of unifying network traffic and security monitoring, visibility, and control. Using STM for FirstWave, service providers and enterprises can achieve high utilisation on their WAN links without delaying traffic flow or introducing queuing or buffering. STM for FirstWave is engineered to ensure that no user session will ever crash or time out. It implements policy-based rate protection, not limitation, enforcing bandwidth based on a number of criteria:

- **Per-user.** Users can all receive the same rate with net neutrality or can be assigned preferred rates. Active Directory Integration required.
- **Per-host/subnet.** All traffic from a host can be aggregated and controlled.
- **Per-application/application group.** Different applications have different rate requirements. A library of more than 10,000 applications is maintained by STM for FirstWave. Deep Packet Inspection (DPI) is used to identify applications with new apps automatically added to the list as they are recognised. Critical applications can be guaranteed bandwidth, while non-critical or undesirable applications can be limited, diverted, or blocked.
- **By geography.** Using geolocation techniques and custom fields, STM for FirstWave attempts to locate the destination for traffic flows.
- **Per MPLS label.** The overall bandwidth of MPLS tunnels is controlled as well as the traffic within the tunnels.
- **For custom groups,** using any combination of characteristics described above. For example, a custom group could identify all countries with a company's offices. That group could be used to limit database access from only those countries to normal business hours.



# How STM for FirstWave Works

STM for FirstWave is placed in-line with traffic flow from a WAN link, so that all traffic for that link is monitored and/or controlled. It may be used on one or both ends of a WAN link.

FirstWave has verified that each instance of STM for FirstWave can control five million flows at up to 10 Gbps. Traffic is analysed 20 times per second using 40 fine-grained metrics. An independent process and sophisticated GUI is used to visualise traffic and to manage policies.

STM for FirstWave implements flow control based on four patents: slight delays are introduced into flows by inserting microsecond resolution pauses and/or by dropping selected packets.

STM for FirstWave is designed to have a minimal impact on traffic delay, typically introducing only 5-6 microseconds of delay, a significant improvement to the delay associated with the average best next-gen firewalls.

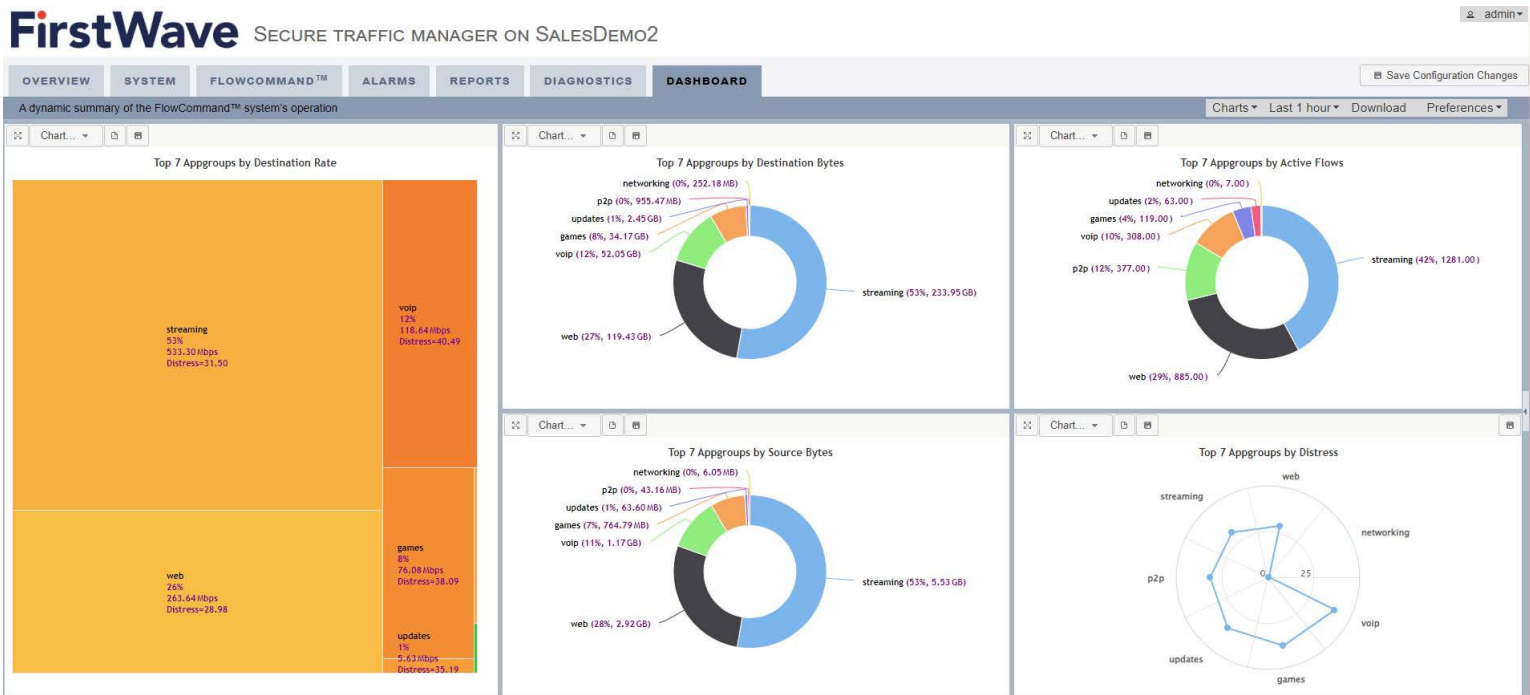
Policy management may be performed with FirstWave's own GUI, or may be controlled through its RESTful API. The API allows STM for FirstWave and its subsets to be integrated into a SDN network or with other NFV components.

## Real-Time Monitoring

STM for FirstWave provides a high resolution, real-time view of network traffic using 40 metrics – performing many of the functions of classical APM/NPMs. Network administrators view usage by user, application, host, or geolocation. They can display rates, throughput, protocols, and flow control information. Flow data can be exported via the industry-standard IPFIX protocol for integration with other tools. This feature is particularly valuable for real-time troubleshooting as it allows rapid drill down to user, application, and server.

## Security

STM for FirstWave is used to augment existing security measures at the edge of a network, principally through real-time mitigation of attacks. For example, it can be used to effectively defend against botnet and DDoS attacks through policies that limit the number of active sessions for a given protocol or port. Policies that identify foreign sites and hours of permitted access allow STM for FirstWave to control when enterprise applications may be used, limiting data exfiltration. Flows can be selectively redirected to other security processors, such as intrusion detection or prevention systems (IDS/IPS), as necessary.



## Key Features

- **Powerful real-time visibility, monitoring, and analytics.** Deeper visibility, real-time application distress monitoring, and alerts may be used for troubleshooting and tuning.
- **Increased bandwidth utilisation.** Increased bandwidth without delaying traffic or causing loss of connections.
- **Bandwidth rate protection.** Policy-based rate control on a per-user, per-application, per-host, per-location basis.
- **Advanced policy management.** GUI- or API-based policy rules dictate which users and applications receive bandwidth.
- **Fair usage.** Allows each user (host/VLAN) to receive fair share (or controller unfair share per SLA) of the network. Host equalisation.
- **Augmented security.** Real-time monitoring allows STM for FirstWave to fend off attacks and to prevent unauthorised access.
- **Threat and attack detection, report, and control.** Monitors traffic anomalies corresponding to various types of attacks (DDoS, TCP SYNC, address spoofing, exploits) and triggers alarms.
- **Inexpensive.** Less than the maintenance cost of a comparable WAN optimisation system and packet shapers.

## Other Features

### Visibility

- Dynamic application detection based on signatures, URLs, and powerful heuristics allowing flow correlation.
- Custom application/custom group application
- Flow-rate monitoring
- TCP flow health monitoring
- Application health scores
- Network performance metrics
- Operating system visibility
- Historical visibility of up to two years
- User configurable filters, and unlimited combinations, for deeper analysis
- Download report
- Automated reports
- Customisable dashboard reports

### Control

- Multi policies
- Min. and max. bandwidth policies
- Behaviour-based flow control
- Time based controls
- Manage bandwidth by customers and plans/quotas
- QoS/QoE/Mark DSCP
- Unlimited different priority levels
- Control both inbound and outbound directed traffic independently

### Alerts, Alarms, and Actions

- Alerts for conditions
- Alarms and automated actions like run scripts
- Alarms by SNMP (traps), syslog, and email

### Network

- Port/interface
- Policy-based routing
- Inline/span/tap ports
- VLAN/VxLAN
- MPLS tunnels
- GRE
- IPv4/IPv6
- Bridge bypass

### Management

- SSHv2
- REST API for easy integration
- SNMP
- Python
- Comprehensive GUI / CLI
- Radius signalling
- Netflow export
- Updates remotely

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# STM for FirstWave Hardware Specifications

	STM-EO	STM-2G	STM-10G	STM-HCPro	STM-R7525
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## Visibility and Policy Control

<b>Shaping Throughput Full-Duplex</b>	Up to 250 Mbps	Up to 2 Gbps	Up to 10 Gbps	Up to 20 Gbps	Up to 100 Gbps
<b>Concurrent Flows</b>	180,000	2,000,000	9,000,000	18,000,000	60,000,000
<b>Packets Per Second</b>	75,000/s	1,000,000/s	4,000,000/s	8,000,000/s	25,000,000/s

## Networking

<b>Ethernet Interface</b>	3 x 1GE RJ45	4 x 1GE RJ45	2 x 10GE FO 4 x RJ45	-	-
<b>Ethernet Bypass Bridge Pairs</b>	1	2	Up to 4 x 1GE Up to 2 x 10GE	Up to 16 x 1GE Up to 8 x 10GE	Up to 32 x 1GE Up to 16 x 10GE Up to 4 x 40/100GE
<b>Management Interface</b>	1 x 1GE RJ45	2 x 1GE RJ45	2 x 1GE RJ45	1 x 1GE RJ45	2 x 1GE RJ45
<b>Serial Console</b>	1 x RJ45	1 x RJ45	1 x RJ45	1 x RJ45	1 x RJ45
<b>USB</b>	2 x USB 3.0	2 x USB 3.0	2 x USB 3.0	2 x USB 3.0	2 x USB 2.0 2 x USB 3.0
<b>Network Interface Card (NIC) Module Slot</b>	-	-	1	8	8

## Physical Characteristics

<b>Form Factor</b>	Tabletop	1U 19" Rackmount	1U 19" Rackmount	2U 19" Rackmount	2U 19" Rackmount
<b>Unit Dimensions (WxDxH) (mm)</b>	146 x 118 x 34	231 x 200 x 44	431 x 305 x 44	438 x 600 x 88	434 x 736 x 87
<b>Unit Weight</b>	0.6 kg	1.2 kg	4 kg	24 kg	36 kg
<b>Power Supply Unit</b>	W Power Adapter AC 100~240V @50~60Hz, 3A	40W Power Adapter AC 100~240V @50~60Hz, 1.7A	150W ATX Power Supply AC 100~240 V @50~60 Hz	850W 1+1 ATX Redundant PSUs AC 100V~240V @47~63Hz	1100W 1+1 ATX Redundant PSUs AC 100V~240V @47~63Hz
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	0°C to 40°C	0°C to 40°C	0°C to 40°C	0°C to 40°C	0°C to 40°C
<b>Approvals and Compliance</b>	CE/FCC Class B, UL, RoHS	CE/FCC Class B, UL, RoHS	CE Class A, FCC Class A, UL, RoHS	CE/FCC, UL, RoHS	CE/FCC, UL, RoHS

## Available NIC Module

<b>STM-4X1GE</b>	Network Extension Module - 4 ports 1GE RJ45 ethernet with 2 pairs bypass
<b>STM-4X10GFB-SR</b>	Network Extension Module - 4 ports 1G fibre short-range (multi-mode) with 2 pairs bypass
<b>STM-2X10GE</b>	Network Extension Module - 2 ports 10GE RJ45 ethernet with 1 pair bypass
<b>STM-2X10GFB-SR</b>	Network Extension Module - 2 ports 10G fibre short-range (multi-mode) with 1 pair bypass
<b>STM-4X10GFB-SR</b>	Network Extension Module - 4 ports 10G fibre short-range (multi-mode) with 2 pairs bypass

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Learn more at [www.firstwave.com/stm](http://www.firstwave.com/stm)